

**Avinashilingam Institute for Home Science and Higher Education for Women,  
Coimbatore- 641043**

**Master's Degree Examination-November 2017**

**Semester I**

**Class : I PG**

**Major : Human Development**

**Time: 3 hrs.**

**Maximum Marks: 60**

**17 MHDC01 – Theories of Human Development and Behaviour**

**PART –A**

**(10x 0.5 =5 marks)**

**Choose the correct answer**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ believed that children go through stages of personality development  
a. Sigmund Freud b. Jean Piaget c. Erik Erikson d. Laurence Kohlberg
2. Laurence Kohlberg believed that children go through \_\_\_\_\_ stages of moral development  
a. 3 b.4 c.5 d.6
3. The \_\_\_\_\_ insists that people find socially acceptable outlets for the id's undesirable impulses  
a. Unconscious b. Subconscious c. Super Ego d. Super conscious
4. \_\_\_\_\_ is the process of Transmission of characteristic through gene from the ancestors to the offsprings  
a. Growth b. Development c. Nature d. Heredity
5. The duration of Trust versus Mistrust stage is from \_\_\_\_\_  
a. 18 to 3 years b.3 to 7 years c.7 to 11 years d. 0 to 18 months
6. Medieval view of the child as a miniature adult is called \_\_\_\_\_  
a. Preformationism b. Reformation c. Post formation d. Neo formation

7. \_\_\_\_\_ theorists view human development as a process that occurs in small steps gradually
- a. Discontinuity b. Continuity c. Nature d. Nurture
8. Culture, parenting styles and learning experiences are called \_\_\_\_\_ influences
- a. Biological b. Environmental c. Developmental d. Psychological
9. Behaviorist \_\_\_\_\_ proposed that language just like other behaviour is acquired through operant conditioning.
- a. B.F. Skinner b. Joan Tough c. Arthur Jensen d. Basil Bernstein
10. According to \_\_\_\_\_ an attachment is a strong affectional tie that binds a person to an intimate companion
- a. Freud b. Piaget c. Bowlby d. Ainsworth

### **PART-B**

**Answer in 200 words or a page**

**(5x4=20 marks)**

11 a) Write about universality and context specificity in human development ?

(or)

b) Distinguish between continuity and discontinuity issues in human development?

12.a) State the stages of Cognitive development and explain about pre operational stage?

(or)

b) Describe the Freud's three components of the personality in which psychic energy resides?

13.a) What is Operant conditioning? Explain

(or)

b) Write about Bandura's Social cognitive theory?

14.a) What is psychometric approach to intelligence ? Explain

(or)

B) Explain the Guilford's structure of Intellect model?

15. a) Describe the Canon Bard theory?

(or)

b) Explain about Lazarus appraisal theory?

### **PART C**

**Answer in 700 words or three pages**

**(5x7=35 marks)**

16.a) Explain about the ecological model of Human development.

(or)

b) Discuss the modern lifespan human development perspective.

17. a) Explain the psycho sexual development? Discuss its strengths and weaknesses.

(or)

b) Describe the Vygotsky's Socio cultural perspective.

18.a) Explain Lawrence Kohlberg's theory of moral development.

(or)

b) Describe the Neo- Freudian Psychoanalytic theory.

19.a) Discuss the development of intelligence as children progress through the stages of cognitive development.

(or)

b) Compare the models of Vermon and Thurstone on mental ability.

20.a) Describe the Schechter two factor theory with examples.

(or)

b) Explain the James- Lange theory of emotions?

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