

## Appendices

### Appendix I

$X = \{a, b, c\}$ <b>1. <math>\tau = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}\}</math>      Closed sets are <math>\{X, \emptyset, \{b, c\}\}</math></b>	
<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-open sets</b>	<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-open sets</b>	<b><math>\delta</math>-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset$	$X, \emptyset$
<b>Semi-open sets</b>	<b>Semi-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}$
<b>Pre-open sets</b>	<b>Pre-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-preopen sets</b>	<b><math>\delta</math>-preclosed sets</b>
$P(X)$	$P(X)$
<b>Regular open sets</b>	<b>Regular closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset$	$X, \emptyset$
<b><math>P_S</math>- open sets</b>	<b><math>P_S</math>- closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset$	$X, \emptyset$

$X = \{a, b, c\}$ <b>2. <math>\tau = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}\}</math>      Closed sets are <math>\{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{b, c\}\}</math></b>	
<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-open sets</b>	<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-open sets</b>	<b><math>\delta</math>-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset$	$X, \emptyset$
<b>Semi-open sets</b>	<b>Semi-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}$
<b>Pre-open sets</b>	<b>Pre-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, c\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-preopen sets</b>	<b><math>\delta</math>-preclosed sets</b>
$P(X)$	$P(X)$
<b>Regular open sets</b>	<b>Regular closed sets</b>

$X, \emptyset$	$X, \emptyset$
<b><math>P_S</math>- open sets</b>	<b><math>P_S</math>- closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset$	$X, \emptyset$

$X = \{a, b, c\}$ <b>3. <math>\tau = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}\}</math>      Closed sets are <math>\{X, \emptyset, \{c\}\}</math></b>	
<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-open sets</b>	<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-open sets</b>	<b><math>\delta</math>-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset$	$X, \emptyset$
<b>Semi-open sets</b>	<b>Semi-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{c\}$
<b>Pre-open sets</b>	<b>Pre-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, c\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-preopen sets</b>	<b><math>\delta</math>-preclosed sets</b>
$P(X)$	$P(X)$
<b>Regular open sets</b>	<b>Regular closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset$	$X, \emptyset$
<b><math>P_S</math>- open sets</b>	<b><math>P_S</math>- closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset$	$X, \emptyset$

$X = \{a, b, c\}$ <b>4. <math>\tau = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\}</math>      Closed sets are <math>\{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}\}</math></b>	
<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-open sets</b>	<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-open sets</b>	<b><math>\delta</math>-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}$
<b>Semi-open sets</b>	<b>Semi-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}$
<b>Pre-open sets</b>	<b>Pre-closed sets</b>

$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-preopen sets</b>	<b><math>\delta</math>-preclosed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}$
<b>Regular open sets</b>	<b>Regular closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset$	$X, \emptyset$
<b><math>P_S</math>- open sets</b>	<b><math>P_S</math>- closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}$

$X = \{a, b, c\}$	
5. $\tau = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}\}$ Closed sets are $\{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}\}$	
<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-open sets</b>	<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-open sets</b>	<b><math>\delta</math>-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{a, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{a, c\}$
<b>Semi-open sets</b>	<b>Semi-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}$
<b>Pre-open sets</b>	<b>Pre-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-preopen sets</b>	<b><math>\delta</math>-preclosed sets</b>
$P(X)$	$P(X)$
<b>Regular open sets</b>	<b>Regular closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset$	$X, \emptyset$
<b><math>P_S</math>- open sets</b>	<b><math>P_S</math>- closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{a, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{a, c\}$

$X = \{a, b, c\}$	
6. $\tau = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}\}$ Closed sets are $\{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}\}$	
<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-open sets</b>	<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, b\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-open sets</b>	<b><math>\delta</math>-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset$	$X, \emptyset$
<b>Semi-open sets</b>	<b>Semi-closed sets</b>

$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}$
<b>Pre-open sets</b>	<b>Pre-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-preopen sets</b>	<b><math>\delta</math>-preclosed sets</b>
$P(X)$	$P(X)$
<b>Regular open sets</b>	<b>Regular closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset$	$X, \emptyset$
<b><math>P_S</math>- open sets</b>	<b><math>P_S</math>- closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset$	$X, \emptyset$

$X = \{a, b, c\}$	
7. $\tau = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}\}$	
Closed sets are $\{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}\}$	
<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-open sets</b>	<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-open sets</b>	<b><math>\delta</math>-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{a, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{a, c\}$
<b>Semi-open sets</b>	<b>Semi-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}$
<b>Pre-open sets</b>	<b>Pre-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-preopen sets</b>	<b><math>\delta</math>-preclosed sets</b>
$P(X)$	$P(X)$
<b>Regular open sets</b>	<b>Regular closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}$
<b><math>P_S</math>- open sets</b>	<b><math>P_S</math>- closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}$

## Appendix II



$P(X)$	$P(X)$
<b>Regular open sets</b>	<b>Regular closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset$	$X, \emptyset$
<b><math>P_S</math>- open sets</b>	<b><math>P_S</math>- closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset$	$X, \emptyset$

$X = \{a, b, c, d\}$ <b>3. <math>\tau = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b, c\}\}</math></b>		<b>Closed sets are <math>\{X, \emptyset, \{d\}\}</math></b>	
<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-open sets</b>		<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-closed sets</b>	
$X, \emptyset, \{d\}$		$X, \emptyset, \{a, b, c\}$	
<b><math>\delta</math>-open sets</b>		<b><math>\delta</math>-closed sets</b>	
$X, \emptyset$		$X, \emptyset$	
<b>Semi-open sets</b>		<b>Semi-closed sets</b>	
$X, \emptyset, \{a, b, c\}$		$X, \emptyset, \{d\}$	
<b>Pre-open sets</b>		<b>Pre-closed sets</b>	
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\},$ $\{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$		$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\},$ $\{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$	
<b><math>\delta</math>-preopen sets</b>		<b><math>\delta</math>-preclosed sets</b>	
$P(X)$		$P(X)$	
<b>Regular open sets</b>		<b>Regular closed sets</b>	
$X, \emptyset$		$X, \emptyset$	
<b><math>P_S</math>- open sets</b>		<b><math>P_S</math>- closed sets</b>	
$X, \emptyset$		$X, \emptyset$	

$X = \{a, b, c, d\}$ <b>4. <math>\tau = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}\}</math></b>		<b>Closed sets are <math>\{X, \emptyset, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}</math></b>	
<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-open sets</b>		<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-closed sets</b>	
$X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$		$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, d\},$ $\{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}$	
<b><math>\delta</math>-open sets</b>		<b><math>\delta</math>-closed sets</b>	
$X, \emptyset$		$X, \emptyset$	
<b>Semi-open sets</b>		<b>Semi-closed sets</b>	

$X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b>Pre-open sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, d\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}$	<b>Pre-closed sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-preopen sets</b> $P(X)$	<b><math>\delta</math>-preclosed sets</b> $P(X)$
<b>Regular open sets</b> $X, \emptyset$	<b>Regular closed sets</b> $X, \emptyset$
<b><math>P_S</math>- open sets</b> $X, \emptyset$	<b><math>P_S</math>- closed sets</b> $X, \emptyset$

$X = \{a, b, c, d\}$	
5. $\tau = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}\}$	
Closed sets are $\{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, d\}, \{b, c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$	
<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-open sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}$	<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-closed sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{a, b, d\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-open sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c, d\}$	<b><math>\delta</math>-closed sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}$
<b>Semi-open sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, b, c\}$	<b>Semi-closed sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b>Pre-open sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}$	<b>Pre-closed sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{d\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-preopen sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}$	<b><math>\delta</math>-preclosed sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b>Regular open sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, b\}$	<b>Regular closed sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, b\}$
<b><math>P_S</math>- open sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}$	<b><math>P_S</math>- closed sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{d\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}$

$X = \{a, b, c, d\}$ 6. $\tau = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$ Closed sets are $\{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\}$	
<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-open sets</b>	<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-open sets</b>	<b><math>\delta</math>-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b>Semi-open sets</b>	<b>Semi-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b>Pre-open sets</b>	<b>Pre-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-preopen sets</b>	<b><math>\delta</math>-preclosed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b>Regular open sets</b>	<b>Regular closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b><math>P_S</math>- open sets</b>	<b><math>P_S</math>- closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$

$X = \{a, b, c, d\}$ 7. $\tau = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}\}$ Closed sets are $\{X, \emptyset, \{d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\}$	
<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-open sets</b>	<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-open sets</b>	<b><math>\delta</math>-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}$
<b>Semi-open sets</b>	<b>Semi-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}$
<b>Pre-open sets</b>	<b>Pre-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-preopen sets</b>	<b><math>\delta</math>-preclosed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$

$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b>Regular open sets</b>	<b>Regular closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, b\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b><math>P_S</math>- open sets</b>	<b><math>P_S</math>- closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}$

$X = \{a, b, c, d\}$	
<b>8. <math>\tau = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\}</math></b>	
Closed sets are $\{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}\}$	
<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-open sets</b>	<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-open sets</b>	<b><math>\delta</math>-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset$	$X, \emptyset$
<b>Semi-open sets</b>	<b>Semi-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}$
<b>Pre-open sets</b>	<b>Pre-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-preopen sets</b>	<b><math>\delta</math>-preclosed sets</b>
$P(X)$	$P(X)$
<b>Regular open sets</b>	<b>Regular closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset$	$X, \emptyset$
<b><math>P_S</math>- open sets</b>	<b><math>P_S</math>- closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset$	$X, \emptyset$

$X = \{a, b, c, d\}$	
<b>9. <math>\tau = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\}</math></b>	
Closed sets are $\{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$	
<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-open sets</b>	<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, d\}, \{a, b, c\},$

	$\{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-open sets</b> $X, \emptyset$	<b><math>\delta</math>-closed sets</b> $X, \emptyset$
<b>Semi-open sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}$	<b>Semi-closed sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b>Pre-open sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, d\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}$	<b>Pre-closed sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-preopen sets</b> $P(X)$	<b><math>\delta</math>-preclosed sets</b> $P(X)$
<b>Regular open sets</b> $X, \emptyset$	<b>Regular closed sets</b> $X, \emptyset$
<b><math>P_S</math>- open sets</b> $X, \emptyset$	<b><math>P_S</math>- closed sets</b> $X, \emptyset$

$X = \{a, b, c, d\}$	
10. $\tau = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\}$	
Closed sets are $\{X, \emptyset, \{c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$	
<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-open sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}$	<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-closed sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-open sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$	<b><math>\delta</math>-closed sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}$
<b>Semi-open sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$	<b>Semi-closed sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b>Pre-open sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}$	<b>Pre-closed sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-preopen sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}$	<b><math>\delta</math>-preclosed sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b>Regular open sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}$	<b>Regular closed sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b><math>P_S</math>- open sets</b>	<b><math>P_S</math>- closed sets</b>

$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$
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$X = \{a, b, c, d\}$ <b>11. <math>\tau = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}\}</math></b> Closed sets are $\{X, \emptyset, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$	
<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-open sets</b>	<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-open sets</b>	<b><math>\delta</math>-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{a, b, c\}$
<b>Semi-open sets</b>	<b>Semi-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b>Pre-open sets</b>	<b>Pre-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-preopen sets</b>	<b><math>\delta</math>-preclosed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b>Regular open sets</b>	<b>Regular closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b><math>P_S</math>- open sets</b>	<b><math>P_S</math>- closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c, d\}$

$X = \{a, b, c, d\}$ <b>12. <math>\tau = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\}</math></b> Closed sets are $\{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$	
<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-open sets</b>	<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-open sets</b>	<b><math>\delta</math>-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b>Semi-open sets</b>	<b>Semi-closed sets</b>
$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}$	$X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}$

<b>Pre-open sets</b> $P(X)$	<b>Pre-closed sets</b> $P(X)$
<b><math>\delta</math>-preopen sets</b> $P(X)$	<b><math>\delta</math>-preclosed sets</b> $P(X)$
<b>Regular open sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}$	<b>Regular closed sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}$
<b><math>P_S</math>- open sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}$	<b><math>P_S</math>- closed sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}$

$X = \{a, b, c, d\}$ <b>13. <math>\tau = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}\}</math></b> <b>Closed sets are <math>\{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}\}</math></b>	
<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-open sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}$	<b><math>\delta P_S</math>-closed sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}$
<b><math>\delta</math>-open sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}$	<b><math>\delta</math>-closed sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}$
<b>Semi-open sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}$	<b>Semi-closed sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}$
<b>Pre-open sets</b> $P(X)$	<b>Pre-closed sets</b> $P(X)$
<b><math>\delta</math>-preopen sets</b> $P(X)$	<b><math>\delta</math>-preclosed sets</b> $P(X)$
<b>Regular open sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}$	<b>Regular closed sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}$
<b><math>P_S</math>- open sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}$	<b><math>P_S</math>- closed sets</b> $X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}$

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### Appendix III

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{I. } X &= \{a, b, c\} & \tau_2 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}\} \\
 \tau_1 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}\} & \tau_3 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}\} \\
 \tau_4 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\} & \tau_5 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}\} \\
 \tau_6 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}\} & \tau_7 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}\} \\
 SC(X) = \tau_1 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}\} & \delta PO(X) = \tau_4 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\} \\
 \delta PO(X) &= \tau_2 = \tau_3 = \tau_5 = \tau_6 = \tau_7 = \mathcal{P}(X)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(1, 2) - \delta P_S \mathcal{O}(X) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$(1, 3) - \delta P_S \mathcal{O}(X) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$(1, 4) - \delta P_S \mathcal{O}(X) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}\}$$

$$(1, 5) - \delta P_S \mathcal{O}(X) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$(1, 6) - \delta P_S \mathcal{O}(X) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$(1, 7) - \delta P_S \mathcal{O}(X) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{II. } \tau_1 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}\} & \tau_2 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}\} \\
 \tau_3 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}\} & \tau_4 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\} \\
 \tau_5 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}\} & \tau_6 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}\} \\
 \tau_7 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}\} \\
 SC(X) = \tau_2 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}\} & \delta PO(X) = \tau_4 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\} \\
 \delta PO(X) &= \tau_1 = \tau_3 = \tau_5 = \tau_6 = \tau_7 = \mathcal{P}(X)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(2, 1) - \delta P_S \mathcal{O}(X) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$(2, 3) - \delta P_S \mathcal{O}(X) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$(2, 4) - \delta P_S \mathcal{O}(X) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}\}$$

$$(2, 5) - \delta P_S \mathcal{O}(X) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$(2, 6) - \delta P_S \mathcal{O}(X) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$(2, 7) - \delta P_S \mathcal{O}(X) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{III. } \tau_1 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}\} & \tau_2 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}\} \\
 \tau_3 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}\} & \tau_4 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\} \\
 \tau_5 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}\} & \tau_6 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}\}
 \end{aligned}$$

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$$\tau_7 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$SC(X) = \tau_3 = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}\} \quad \delta PO(X) = \tau_4 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\}$$

$$\delta PO(X) = \tau_1 = \tau_2 = \tau_5 = \tau_6 = \tau_7 = \mathcal{P}(X)$$

$$(3, 1) - \delta P_S \mathcal{O}(X) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}\}$$

$$(3, 2) - \delta P_S \mathcal{O}(X) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}\}$$

$$(3, 4) - \delta P_S \mathcal{O}(X) = \{X, \emptyset\}$$

$$(3, 5) - \delta P_S \mathcal{O}(X) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}\}$$

$$(3, 6) - \delta P_S \mathcal{O}(X) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}\}$$

$$(3, 7) - \delta P_S \mathcal{O}(X) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}\}$$

$$\text{IV. } \tau_1 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}\}$$

$$\tau_2 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}\}$$

$$\tau_3 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}\}$$

$$\tau_4 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\}$$

$$\tau_5 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}\} \quad \tau_6 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}\}$$

$$\tau_7 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$SC(X) = \tau_4 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$\delta PO(X) = \tau_1 = \tau_2 = \tau_3 = \tau_5 = \tau_6 = \tau_7 = \mathcal{P}(X)$$

$$(4, 1) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$(4, 2) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$(4, 3) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$(4, 5) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$(4, 6) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$(4, 7) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$\text{V. } \tau_1 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}\}$$

$$\tau_2 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}\}$$

$$\tau_3 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}\}$$

$$\tau_4 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\}$$

$$\tau_5 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}\} \quad \tau_6 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}\}$$

$$\tau_7 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$SC(X) = \tau_5 = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}\} \quad \delta PO(X) = \tau_4 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\}$$

$$\delta PO(X) = \tau_1 = \tau_2 = \tau_3 = \tau_6 = \tau_7 = \mathcal{P}(X)$$

$$(5, 1) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

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$$(5, 2) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$(5, 3) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$(5, 4) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}\}$$

$$(5, 6) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$(5, 7) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$\text{VI. } \tau_1 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}\}$$

$$\tau_2 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}\}$$

$$\tau_3 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}\}$$

$$\tau_4 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\}$$

$$\tau_5 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}\}$$

$$\tau_6 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}\}$$

$$\tau_7 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$SC(X) = \tau_6 = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}\} \quad \delta PO(X) = \tau_4 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\}$$

$$\delta PO(X) = \tau_1 = \tau_2 = \tau_3 = \tau_5 = \tau_7 = \mathcal{P}(X)$$

$$(6, 1) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$(6, 2) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$(6, 3) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$(6, 4) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}\}$$

$$(6, 5) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$(6, 7) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$\text{VII. } \tau_1 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}\}$$

$$\tau_2 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}\}$$

$$\tau_3 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}\}$$

$$\tau_4 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\}$$

$$\tau_5 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}\}$$

$$\tau_6 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}\}$$

$$\tau_7 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$SC(X) = \tau_7 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}\} \quad \delta PO(X) = \tau_4 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\}$$

$$\delta PO(X) = \tau_1 = \tau_2 = \tau_3 = \tau_5 = \tau_6 = \mathcal{P}(X)$$

$$(7, 1) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$(7, 2) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$(7, 3) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$(7, 4) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}\}$$

$$(7, 5) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$(7, 6) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

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## Appendix IV

$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathbf{I. } X &= \{a, b, c, d\} & \tau_2 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}\} \\
 \tau_1 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}\} & \tau_3 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
 \tau_4 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}\} & \tau_5 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
 \tau_6 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_7 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
 \tau_8 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_9 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
 \tau_{10} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\} & \tau_{11} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
 \tau_{12} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_{13} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}\} \\
 SC(X) &= \tau_1 = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
 \delta PO(X) &= \tau_5 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
 \delta PO(X) &= \tau_6 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
 \delta PO(X) &= \tau_7 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
 \delta PO(X) &= \tau_{10} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
 \delta PO(X) &= \tau_{11} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
 \delta PO(X) &= \tau_2 = \tau_3 = \tau_4 = \tau_8 = \tau_9 = \tau_{12} = \tau_{13} = \mathcal{P}(X) \\
 (1,2) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
 (1,3) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
 (1,4) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
 (1,5) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
 (1,6) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}\} \\
 (1,7) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
 (1,8) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
 (1,9) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
 (1,10) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}\} \\
 (1,11) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}\} \\
 (1,12) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
 (1,13) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}
 \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
\text{II. } X &= \{a, b, c, d\} & \tau_2 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}\} \\
\tau_1 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}\} & \tau_3 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_4 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}\} & \tau_5 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\tau_6 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_7 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_8 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_9 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
\tau_{10} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\} & \tau_{11} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_{12} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_{13} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}\} \\
SC(X) &= \tau_1 = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_5 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_6 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_7 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_{10} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_{11} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_2 = \tau_3 = \tau_4 = \tau_8 = \tau_9 = \tau_{12} = \tau_{13} = \mathcal{P}(X)
\end{aligned}$$

$$(2, 1) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}\}$$

$$(2, 3) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}\}$$

$$(2, 4) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}\}$$

$$(2, 5) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}\}$$

$$(2, 6) = \{X, \emptyset\}$$

$$(2, 7) = \{X, \emptyset\}$$

$$(2, 8) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}\}$$

$$(2, 9) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}\}$$

$$(2, 10) = \{X, \emptyset\}$$

$$(2, 11) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}\}$$

$$(2, 12) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}\}$$

$$(2, 13) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}\}$$

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**III.**  $X = \{a, b, c, d\}$ 
 $\tau_2 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}\}$   
 $\tau_1 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}\}$ 
 $\tau_3 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b, c\}\}$   
 $\tau_4 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}\}$ 
 $\tau_5 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}\}$   
 $\tau_6 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$ 
 $\tau_7 = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}\}$   
 $\tau_8 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$ 
 $\tau_9 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$   
 $\tau_{10} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\}$ 
 $\tau_{11} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}\}$   
 $\tau_{12} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$ 
 $\tau_{13} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}\}$   
 $SC(X) = \tau_3 = \{X, \emptyset, \{d\}\}$   
 $\delta PO(X) = \tau_5 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\}$   
 $\delta PO(X) = \tau_6 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$   
 $\delta PO(X) = \tau_7 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\}$   
 $\delta PO(X) = \tau_{10} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$   
 $\delta PO(X) = \tau_{11} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\}$   
 $\delta PO(X) = \tau_1 = \tau_2 = \tau_4 = \tau_8 = \tau_9 = \tau_{12} = \tau_{13} = \mathcal{P}(X)$

$$(3, 1) = \{X, \emptyset, \{d\}\}$$

$$(3, 2) = \{X, \emptyset, \{d\}\}$$

$$(3, 4) = \{X, \emptyset, \{d\}\}$$

$$(3, 5) = \{X, \emptyset\}$$

$$(3, 6) = \{X, \emptyset\}$$

$$(3, 7) = \{X, \emptyset\}$$

$$(3, 8) = \{X, \emptyset, \{d\}\}$$

$$(3, 9) = \{X, \emptyset, \{d\}\}$$

$$(3, 10) = \{X, \emptyset\}$$

$$(3, 11) = \{X, \emptyset\}$$

$$(3, 12) = \{X, \emptyset, \{d\}\}$$

$$(3, 13) = \{X, \emptyset, \{d\}\}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
\text{IV. } X &= \{a, b, c, d\} & \tau_2 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}\} \\
\tau_1 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}\} & \tau_3 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_4 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}\} & \tau_5 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\tau_6 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_7 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_8 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_9 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
\tau_{10} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\} & \tau_{11} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_{12} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_{13} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}\} \\
SC(X) &= \tau_4 = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_5 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_6 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_7 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_{10} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_{11} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_1 = \tau_2 = \tau_3 = \tau_8 = \tau_9 = \tau_{12} = \tau_{13} = \mathcal{P}(X)
\end{aligned}$$

$$(4, 1) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(4, 2) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(4, 3) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(4, 5) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(4, 6) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}\}$$

$$(4, 7) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(4, 8) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(4, 9) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(4, 10) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}\}$$

$$(4, 11) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$(4, 12) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(4, 13) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
V. X &= \{a, b, c, d\} & \tau_2 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}\} \\
\tau_1 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}\} & \tau_3 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_4 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}\} & \tau_5 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\tau_6 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_7 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_8 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_9 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
\tau_{10} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\} & \tau_{11} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_{12} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_{13} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}\} \\
SC(X) &= \tau_5 = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_6 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_7 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_{10} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_{11} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_1 = \tau_2 = \tau_3 = \tau_4 = \tau_8 = \tau_9 = \tau_{12} = \tau_{13} = \mathcal{P}(X)
\end{aligned}$$

$$(5, 1) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(5, 2) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(5, 3) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(5, 4) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(5, 6) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(5, 7) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(5, 8) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(5, 9) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(5, 10) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$$

$$(5, 11) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$$

$$(5, 12) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(5, 13) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
\text{VI. } X &= \{a, b, c, d\} & \tau_2 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}\} \\
\tau_1 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}\} & \tau_3 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_4 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}\} & \tau_5 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\tau_6 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_7 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_8 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_9 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
\tau_{10} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\} & \tau_{11} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_{12} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_{13} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}\} \\
SC(X) &= \tau_6 = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_5 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_7 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_{10} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_{11} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_1 = \tau_2 = \tau_3 = \tau_4 = \tau_8 = \tau_9 = \tau_{12} = \tau_{13} = \mathcal{P}(X)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(6, 1) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
(6, 2) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
(6, 3) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
(6, 4) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
(6, 5) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
(6, 7) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
(6, 8) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
(6, 9) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
(6, 10) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
(6, 11) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
(6, 12) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
(6, 13) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}
\end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
\text{VII. } X &= \{a, b, c, d\} & \tau_2 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}\} \\
\tau_1 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}\} & \tau_3 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_4 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}\} & \tau_5 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\tau_6 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_7 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_8 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_9 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
\tau_{10} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\} & \tau_{11} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_{12} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_{13} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}\} \\
SC(X) &= \tau_7 = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_5 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_6 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_{10} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_{11} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_1 = \tau_2 = \tau_3 = \tau_4 = \tau_8 = \tau_9 = \tau_{12} = \tau_{13} = \mathcal{P}(X)
\end{aligned}$$

$$(7, 1) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$$

$$(7, 2) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$$

$$(7, 3) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$$

$$(7, 4) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$$

$$(7, 5) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}\}$$

$$(7, 6) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$$

$$(7, 8) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$$

$$(7, 9) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$$

$$(7, 10) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$$

$$(7, 11) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$$

$$(7, 12) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$$

$$(7, 13) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$$

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$$\text{VIII. } X = \{a, b, c, d\}$$

$$\tau_2 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}\}$$

$$\tau_1 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}\}$$

$$\tau_3 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b, c\}\}$$

$$\tau_4 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}\}$$

$$\tau_5 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}\}$$

$$\tau_6 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \quad \tau_7 = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}\}$$

$$\tau_8 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \quad \tau_9 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$$

$$\tau_{10} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\} \quad \tau_{11} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}\}$$

$$\tau_{12} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \quad \tau_{13} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}\}$$

$$SC(X) = \tau_8 = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}\}$$

$$\delta PO(X) = \tau_5 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$\delta PO(X) = \tau_6 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$$

$$\delta PO(X) = \tau_7 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\}$$

$$\delta PO(X) = \tau_{10} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$$

$$\delta PO(X) = \tau_{11} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\}$$

$$\delta PO(X) = \tau_1 = \tau_2 = \tau_3 = \tau_4 = \tau_9 = \tau_{12} = \tau_{13} = \mathcal{P}(X)$$

$$(8, 1) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}\}$$

$$(8, 2) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}\}$$

$$(8, 3) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}\}$$

$$(8, 4) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}\}$$

$$(8, 5) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}\}$$

$$(8, 6) = \{X, \emptyset\}$$

$$(8, 7) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}\}$$

$$(8, 9) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}\}$$

$$(8, 10) = \{X, \emptyset\}$$

$$(8, 11) = \{X, \emptyset\}$$

$$(8, 12) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}\}$$

$$(8, 13) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{c, d\}\}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
\text{IX. } X &= \{a, b, c, d\} & \tau_2 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}\} \\
\tau_1 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}\} & \tau_3 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_4 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}\} & \tau_5 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\tau_6 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_7 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_8 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_9 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
\tau_{10} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\} & \tau_{11} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_{12} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_{13} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}\} \\
SC(X) &= \tau_9 = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_5 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_6 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_7 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_{10} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_{11} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_1 = \tau_2 = \tau_3 = \tau_4 = \tau_8 = \tau_{12} = \tau_{13} = \mathcal{P}(X)
\end{aligned}$$

$$(9, 1) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(9, 2) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(9, 3) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(9, 4) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(9, 5) = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(9, 6) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}\}$$

$$(9, 7) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(9, 8) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(9, 10) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}\}$$

$$(9, 11) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{b, c\}\}$$

$$(9, 12) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(9, 13) = \{X, \emptyset, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
\mathbf{X}. X &= \{a, b, c, d\} & \tau_2 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}\} \\
\tau_1 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}\} & \tau_3 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_4 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}\} & \tau_5 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\tau_6 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_7 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_8 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_9 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
\tau_{10} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\} & \tau_{11} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_{12} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_{13} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}\} \\
SC(X) &= \tau_{10} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_5 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_6 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_7 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_{11} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_1 = \tau_2 = \tau_3 = \tau_4 = \tau_8 = \tau_9 = \tau_{12} = \tau_{13} = \mathcal{P}(X) \\
(10, 1) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
(10, 2) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
(10, 3) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
(10, 4) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
(10, 5) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
(10, 6) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
(10, 7) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
(10, 8) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
(10, 9) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
(10, 11) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
(10, 12) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
(10, 13) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{d\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, d\}, \{c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}
\end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
\mathbf{XI.} \quad X &= \{a, b, c, d\} & \tau_2 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}\} \\
\tau_1 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}\} & \tau_3 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_4 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}\} & \tau_5 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\tau_6 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_7 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_8 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_9 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
\tau_{10} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\} & \tau_{11} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_{12} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_{13} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}\} \\
SC(X) &= \tau_{11} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_5 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_6 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_7 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_{10} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_1 = \tau_2 = \tau_3 = \tau_4 = \tau_8 = \tau_9 = \tau_{12} = \tau_{13} = \mathcal{P}(X)
\end{aligned}$$

$$(11, 1) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(11, 2) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(11, 3) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(11, 4) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(11, 5) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(11, 6) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}\}$$

$$(11, 7) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(11, 8) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(11, 9) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(11, 10) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}\}$$

$$(11, 12) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$(11, 13) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
\text{XII. } X &= \{a, b, c, d\} & \tau_2 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}\} \\
\tau_1 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}\} & \tau_3 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_4 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}\} & \tau_5 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\tau_6 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_7 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_8 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_9 &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
\tau_{10} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\} & \tau_{11} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
\tau_{12} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} & \tau_{13} &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}\} \\
SC(X) &= \tau_{12} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_5 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_6 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_7 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_{10} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_{11} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\} \\
\delta PO(X) &= \tau_1 = \tau_2 = \tau_3 = \tau_4 = \tau_8 = \tau_9 = \tau_{13} = \mathcal{P}(X)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
(12, 1) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
(12, 2) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
(12, 3) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
(12, 4) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
(12, 5) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
(12, 6) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
(12, 7) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
(12, 8) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
(12, 9) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\} \\
(12, 10) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
(12, 11) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}\} \\
(12, 13) &= \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{d\}, \{a, d\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}\}
\end{aligned}$$

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**XIII.**  $X = \{a, b, c, d\}$

$$\tau_2 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}\}$$

$$\tau_1 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}\}$$

$$\tau_3 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b, c\}\}$$

$$\tau_4 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}\}$$

$$\tau_5 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}\}$$

$$\tau_6 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \quad \tau_7 = \{X, \emptyset, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}\}$$

$$\tau_8 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \quad \tau_9 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$$

$$\tau_{10} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\} \quad \tau_{11} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}\}$$

$$\tau_{12} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\} \quad \tau_{13} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}\}$$

$$SC(X) = \tau_{13} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}\}$$

$$\delta PO(X) = \tau_5 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{c\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, c, d\}, \{b, c, d\}\}$$

$$\delta PO(X) = \tau_6 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$$

$$\delta PO(X) = \tau_7 = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{b, c, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\}$$

$$\delta PO(X) = \tau_{10} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}\}$$

$$\delta PO(X) = \tau_{11} = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{c\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, c\}, \{b, c\}, \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, c, d\}\}$$

$$\delta PO(X) = \tau_1 = \tau_2 = \tau_3 = \tau_4 = \tau_8 = \tau_9 = \tau_{12} = \mathcal{P}(X)$$

$$(13, 1) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}\}$$

$$(13, 2) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}\}$$

$$(13, 3) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}\}$$

$$(13, 4) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}\}$$

$$(13, 5) = \{X, \emptyset\}$$

$$(13, 6) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}\}$$

$$(13, 7) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}\}$$

$$(13, 8) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}\}$$

$$(13, 9) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}\}$$

$$(13, 10) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\}$$

$$(13, 11) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a\}, \{b\}, \{a, b\}\}$$

$$(13, 12) = \{X, \emptyset, \{a, b\}, \{c, d\}\}$$

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## Publications

1. **Vidhyapriya P**, Shanmugapriya H and **Sivakamasundari K**,  $\delta P_S$ -Open Sets in Topological Spaces, *AIP Conference Proceedings* 2261, 030103 (2020), (SCOPUS Indexed Journal).
2. **Vidhyapriya P**, Shanmugapriya H and **Sivakamasundari K**,  $\delta P_S$ -Continuity and Decomposition of Perfect Continuity and Complete Continuity, *Indian Journal of Natural Sciences* 12(65), 30484-30495, April (2021), (**Web of Science**).
3. Shanmugapriya H, **Vidhyapriya P** and **Sivakamasundari K**, A New Operation Approach in Topological Spaces, *Indian Journal of Natural Sciences*, 12(65), 30529-30539, (140-150) April (2021) (**Web of Science**).
4. **Vidhyapriya P** and **Sivakamasundari K**, “A New Class of Open sets using  $\delta$ -preopen sets”, *International Journal of Engg., Sci., and Mathematics*, 10(10) 2021.
5. **Vidhyapriya P** and **Sivakamasundari K**, Various Types of Somewhat Continuity using  $\delta P_S$ -functions, *Indian Journal of natural Sciences*,12(69), 36334-36345, December 2021 (**Web of Science**).
6. **Vidhyapriya P** and **Sivakamasundari K**, Almost  $\delta P_S$ -continuous Functions, *Advances and Applications in Mathematical Sciences*, Mili Publications (Accepted – Web of Science).
7. **Vidhyapriya P** and **Sivakamasundari K**, Weakly  $\delta P_S$ -continuous Functions, (Communicated).
8. **Vidhyapriya P** and **Sivakamasundari K**, Contra  $\delta P_S$ -Continuous Functions (Accepted in African Journal of Research in Mathematics, Science and Technology Education – SCOPUS Indexed).
9. **Vidhyapriya P** and **Sivakamasundari K**, Properties of  $\delta P_S$ -Open Sets (Communicated)
10. **Vidhyapriya P** and **Sivakamasundari K**, Applications of a  $\delta P_S$ -open set in Bitopological Spaces (Communicated).