

APPENDIX

APPENDIX – I

INTERVIEW SCHEDULE TO ELICIT INFORMATION ON DETERMINANTS OF REMITTANCES AND ASSESSMENT OF LIVING CONDITIONS OF MIGRANT WORKERS

General Profile of the Respondent

1. Name:
2. Gender: Male Female
3. Age:
4. Religion: Hindu Christian Muslim Others
5. Community: BC MBC SC/ST Others
6. Sex: Male Female Others
7. Marital Status: Single Married Others
8. Type of Family: Nuclear Family Joint Family

I. Family Background

S.No	Name	Sex	Age	Relation to head	Marital status	Education level		Occupation	Income /month
						Studied Up to	Studying in		

II. Savings Details

Do you have savings? Yes/No

If yes,

Source	Period of savings	Purpose

III. Debt Details

Do you have any Debt? Yes /No

If Yes,

Source of Borrowing	Period	Interest	Amount repaid

IV. Migration Details

1. Place of Origin
 - a. State of Origin_____
 - b. District of Origin_____
 - c. Village of Origin_____
 - d. City of Origin _____
2. Period of Migration _____
3. Members migrated along with the migrant
 - a. Migrated alone
 - b. Member with family
 - c. Migrated with relatives
 - d. Migrated along with friends.

4. Factors of Migration

Factors	Statement Opinion				
	SA	A	N	SD	D
Pull Factor <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Adequate employment • Better working condition • Improved living condition • Better standard of living • Good educational facility • Proper wage distribution • Jobs in urban area • Better infrastructure • Establishment of nuclear family 					
Push Factor <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unemployment • Heavy work load • Underemployment • More working hour • Seasonal unemployment problem • High dependency on agriculture • Severity of Poverty • Heavy family debt • Improper medical facility • Drought conditions • Discrimination in caste • Improper wages • Less cultivation in agriculture • Climate conditions • Lack of proper educational facility • Poor living condition • Low standard of living • Joint family system • Marriage expense of family member 					

5. Mode of Migration

- Bus
- Train
- Lorry
- Own vehicle
- Others (Specify)

6. Status before migration

- Agriculture
- Manufacturing industry
- Building/road construction
- Transport
- Hotel and restaurant
- Student
- Others

V. Living Conditions of Migrants before migration

1. Do you own a house: Yes/No
2. Details of living:
 - a) No. of rooms in the house:
 - b) Type of wall:
 - c) Square feet of house:
 - d) Type of floor:
 - e) Type of roof:
 - f) Is the house electrified:
 - g) Source of lighting:
 - h) Does the house have a bathroom: Yes/No
3. Do you have separate kitchen? Yes/No
4. Details of bathroom in the house
 - a. Within the house
 - b. Outside the house
 - c. Away from the house
5. Details of latrine:
 - Within the house
 - Within the compound
 - Outside the home

6. Type of latrine:
 - Pit latrine
 - Water closet
 - Independent
 - Shared
 - Public latrine
 - Pay and use latrine
7. Drainage facility:
 - Open
 - Closed
8. Drinking water availability:
 - Within the premise
 - Near the premise
 - Away from the premise

VI. Living Conditions of Migrants after migration

9. Do you own a house: Yes/No
10. Details of living:
 - i) No. of rooms in the house:
 - j) Type of wall:
 - k) Type of floor:
 - l) Square feet of house:
 - m) Type of roof:
 - n) Is the house electrified:
 - o) Source of lighting:
 - p) Does the house have a bathroom: Yes/No
11. Do you have separate kitchen? Yes/No
12. Details of bathroom in the house
 - d. Within the house
 - e. Outside the house
 - f. Away from the house

13. Details of latrine:
 - Within the house
 - Within the compound
 - Outside the home
14. Type of latrine:
 - Pit latrine
 - Water closet
 - Independent
 - Shared
 - Public latrine
 - Pay and use latrine
15. Drainage facility:
 - Open
 - Closed
16. Drinking water availability:
 - Within the premise
 - Near the premise
 - Away from the premise

VII. Working Conditions

. 1. Employment status:

- Type of work:
- Seasonal or permanent worker:
- No. of day employed in a month:
- Hours of work per day:
- Wage per month:
- Wage Payment method: Cash Bank Transfer Others
- Type of Payment: Weekly Monthly Yearly

2. Details on work place:

a. Approximate distance of your house from work site:

b. Mode of transport:

c. How would you rate the working conditions?

- Very good
- Good
- Average
- Poor
- Very poor

1. Rank the facilities available at the workplace

Items	Rank
Bathroom Facility	
Drainage Facility	
Drinking Water Facility	
Clean Environment	
Medical Benefit	
Bonus Facility	
Canteen and mess facility	
Distribution of cloth	
Provision of free Food	
Advance Payment	

VIII. Remittance Behavior of Migrants

1. Do you remit money to your family? Yes No
2. If yes, state how much money is sent as remittance to your family?_____
3. How often do you send money to your family?
 - a. Weekly []
 - b. Fortnightly []
 - c. Monthly []
 - d. every couple of months []
 - e. Every three months []
 - f. Every six months []
 - g. only when family request money []
4. How do you send money to your family at place of destination?
 - Money transfer agency
 - Banks
 - Through Friends
 - On visiting home
 - Others (Specify)
5. Reason for choosing particular mode for sending remittance?
 - Speedy
 - No other option
 - Security
 - Costs
 - Familiarity
 - Trust
 - Others (Specify)
6. Is there any problem with the family members in receiving the remittance sent by the migrant?
 - No problem
 - They have to wait for someone to come to the village with the money

- Sometime money does not arrive soon
- They have to travel from village to another area for getting the money
- No bank facility in the village
- Others (Specify)

7. For what was the remittance money used?

Item	Rank
For day-to-day household	
Education of children/relatives	
Medical expenses of family	
To pay back debt	
Start new business	
Purchase of land	
Purchase of vehicles	
Purchase of gold	
Purchase or build house	
Marriage expense of family members	
Social Customs	

IX. General Attitude of the respondents

1. How often do you visit your place of origin?

- Every month once
- Once in three months
- During festival and functions
- Yearly once
- Never visited

2. Reason for visiting place of origin

Item	Rank
To see parents and relatives	
To attend religious festivals	
To attend family ceremonies	
To meet friends and relatives	
To entertain myself	
Social Customs	

3. Problems faced by the migrant at the place of destination.

Problems	Rank
Language	
Unemployment	
Long hours of work	
Conflict with co-workers	
Conflict with management	
Inadequate income	
Improper wages	
Incidence of accidents	
Improper health care	
Allergies at work place	
Less security	
Poor living condition	
Climate change	
Environment pollution	
Inadequate time to visit home	
Depression because of family separation	
Stress at work place	
Loneliness	
Changes in customs and traditions	

4. How does the respondent spend their leisure time at place of destination?

- Visiting temple or other religious activities
 - Spending time in park
 - Watching movie
 - Shopping
 - Others (Specify)
5. Awareness on government policy and programmes for migrants and labors:
Yes No

6. Future plans

Plans for future	Yes/No
Permanent return to village	
Bring family to migrant place	
Do not know	