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## Avinashilingam Institute for Home Science and Higher Education for Women

(Deemed to be University under Category 'A' by MHRD, Estd. u/s 3 of UGC Act 1956)

Re-accredited with 'A+' Grade by NAAC. Recognised by UGC Under Section 12B

Coimbatore - 641 043, Tamil Nadu, India

### Bachelor's Degree Examination – March 2021 I Semester

Class : I UG  
Major : Chemistry

Time : 3 Hours  
Max. Marks: 100

#### 18BCHC01 Basics of Chemistry - I

##### Part A

10 x 1 = 10

##### Choose the Correct Answer

- Which of the following is vector quantity?  
a. Magnetic spin quantum number  
b. Azimuthal quantum number  
c. Principal quantum number  
d. Magnetic quantum number
- Chalcogens belongs to \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. p-block  
b. s-block  
c. d-block  
d. f-block
- Sublimation means conversion of \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. liquid into gas  
b. solid into gas  
c. solid into liquid  
d. liquid into solid
- Distillation under reduced pressure is used to purify liquids having \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. high boiling point  
b. low boiling point  
c. high melting point  
d. low melting point
- Which type of bond is present in cyclopropane ring?  
a. covalent bond  
b. sigma bond  
c. pi bond  
d. banana bond
- Theory of strainless rings are also called as \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. Sache-Mohr's theory  
b. Baeyer strain theory  
c. Both a and b  
d. Pauling theory
- Which of the following shows ionic bonds \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. sodium chloride  
b. methane  
c. carbon monoxide  
d. iodine monobromide
- Which of the following theory does not explain the covalent bonding?  
a. Heitler-London theory  
b. Pauling theory  
c. Baeyer's theory  
d. Both a and b
- What is the value of Gas constant?  
a.  $8.3145 \text{ J mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$   
b.  $6.626 \times 10^{-34} \text{ JS}$   
c.  $6.022 \times 10^{23} \text{ mol}^{-1}$   
d.  $7.4579 \text{ J mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$
- Ideal gas equation is \_\_\_\_\_.  
a.  $PV = nRT$   
b.  $PV = R/T$   
c.  $PR = VT$   
d.  $PV = T/R$

**Part B****5 x 6 = 30****Answer ALL questions****Each answer should not exceed 400 words or two pages**

- 11.a. Describe the magnetic quantum number.  
(or)
- 11.b. State i. Aufbau principle (2 marks)  
ii. Hund's rule (2 marks)  
iii. Pauli's Exclusion principle (2 marks)
- 12.a. How do you purify the organic liquids via simple and steam distillation?  
(or)
- 12.b. Summarize: Extraction of organic compounds.
- 13.a. Explain conformation of ethane & cyclohexane.  
(or)
- 13.b. State Sacke – Mohr's theory with example.
- 14.a. What is ionic bond? What are the factors influencing the formation of ionic bond?  
(or)
- 14.b. Define Fajan's rule and write its postulates.
- 15.a. What are the postulates of kinetic theory of gases?  
(or)
- 15.b. State i. Boyle's law (1.5 marks)  
ii. Charles law (1.5 marks)  
iii. Ideal gas equation (1.5 marks)  
iv. Dalton's law (1.5 marks)

**Part C****5 x 12 = 60****Answer ALL questions****Each answer should not exceed 800 words or four pages**

- 16.a. Explain. i. Principal quantum number (4 marks)  
ii. Azimuthal quantum number (4 marks)  
iii. Spin quantum number (4 marks)  
(or)
- 16.b. Classify the elements into different orbitals such as s, p, d, f and their characteristics.
- 17.a. Illustrate the purification of organic liquids by distillation under reduced pressure and fractional distillation with suitable diagrams.  
(or)
- 17.b. Explain the different methods to purify the solid organic compounds.
- 18.a. Describe the free radical mechanism for the halogenation of alkanes with suitable example.  
(or)
- 18.b. Discuss about Baeyer Strain theory.
- 19.a. Discuss about Born Haber Cycle.  
(or)
- 19.b. How the following molecules are formed? i. N<sub>2</sub> ii. O<sub>2</sub> iii. HF
- 20.a. Explain i. Collision frequency (4 marks)  
ii. Collision number (4 marks)  
iii. Maxwell's distribution of molecular velocities (4 marks)  
(or)
- 20.b. Describe i. Relationship between critical and van der Waals constant (6 marks)  
ii. Root mean square (6 marks)

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