

CONTENTS

S.No	Title	Page No
	LIST OF FIGURES	
	LIST OF TABLES	
1.	INTRODUCTION	1-3
2.	OBJECTIVES OF THE STUDY	4
3.	REVIEW OF LITERATURE	5-28
3.1.	Environmental pollution	6
3.2.	Textile dyeing effluent toxicity and hazards to the environment	7-10
3.3.	Textile waste water characterization	10-13
3.4.	Textile dye treatment	13
3.4.1	Physical and chemical treatment	13-16
3.4.2	Biological treatment	16
3.4.2.1	Adsorption by natural materials	16-18
3.4.2.2	Adsorption by micro algae	18-21
3.4.2.3	Adsorption by macro algae	21-26
3.5	Factors affecting adsorption	26-27
3.6.	Brilliant green- the candidate dye	28
3.7.	<i>Sargassum wightii</i> - adsorbent	28
4.	MATERIALS AND METHODS	29-50
4.1.	Phase –I	
4.1.1.	Selection, collection and identification of alga	30
4.1.2.	Preparation of adsorbent	31
4.1.3.	Selection of dye and preparation of dye solution	31-34
4.2.	Phase –II	
4.2.1.	Biosorption optimization study (decolourization)	34-35
4.2.2.	Dye desorption and regeneration study	36
4.2.3.	Application of theories of adsorption	36

S.No	Title	Page No
4.3	Phase- III	
4.3.1	Physico-chemical characterization of untreated and <i>S. wightii</i> treated BG dye	37
4.3.2	Analytical studies (characterization of dye solution)	38
4.4	Phase- IV	
4.4.1	Phytotoxicity impact of BG dye solution (untreated and <i>S. wightii</i> treated) on the biometric parameters of black gram	39-42
4.4.2	Microbial toxicity assay of untreated and <i>S. wightii</i> treated BG dye	43
4.4.3.	Cytotoxicity study of untreated and <i>S. wightii</i> treated BG dye	44-45
4.4.4	Zootoxicity study of untreated and <i>S. wightii</i> treated BG dye	45-49
4.5.	Phase –V	
4.5.1	Collection of textile effluent	49
4.5.1.1	Physicochemical characterization of untreated and <i>S. wightii</i> treated effluent	49
4.5.1.2	<i>Sargassum wightii</i> efficiency in the removal of textile effluent- a batch experiment	49-50
5.	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	51-120
5.1.	Phase-I	
5.1.1.	Identification of alga	52
5.2.	Phase-II	
5.2.1.	Biosorption optimization study (decolourization)	52-58
5.2.5.	Dye desorption and regeneration study	59-61
5.2.6.	Biosorption isotherm	61-64
5.2.7.	Biosorption kinetics	64-66
5.2.8.	Biosorption thermodynamics	67
5.3.	Phase-III	
5.3.1.	Physico-chemical analyses of untreated and <i>S. wightii</i> treated dye	68-70
5.3.2.	Analytical studies (characterization of dye solution)	71-74

S.No	Title	Page No
5.4.	Phase-IV	
5.4.1.	Phytotoxicity study of untreated and <i>S. wightii</i> treated BG dye on black gram	75-83
5.4.2.	Microbial toxicity study of untreated and <i>S. wightii</i> treated BG dye	83-88
5.4.3.	Cytotoxicity study of untreated and <i>S. wightii</i> treated BG dye on <i>Allium cepa</i>	88-91
5.4.4.	Zootoxicity study of untreated and <i>S. wightii</i> treated BG dye on <i>Labeo rohita</i>	92-108
5.5	Phase - V	
5.5.1	Physicochemical characterization of untreated and <i>S. wightii</i> treated effluent	108-112
5.5.2.	<i>Sargassum wightii</i> efficiency in the removal of textile effluent- a batch experiment	113-119
6.	SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION	120-123
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	124-149
	APPENDICES	150-192
	PUBLICATIONS	