

## Certificate

This is to certify that the thesis entitled “**Trembling Tenors of Life: A Psycho-social Approach to Trauma in Select Arab and Iranian Women Writings in English**” submitted to the Avinashilingam Institute for Home Science and Higher Education for Women, Coimbatore in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of **Doctor of Philosophy in English**, is a record of original research work done by **Kavitha P K** during the period of her study in the Department of English, Avinashilingam Institute for Home Science and Higher Education for Women, Coimbatore under my supervision and guidance and the thesis has not formed the basis for the award of any Degree / Diploma / Associateship / Fellowship or similar title of any candidate of any other University.

*A. Vijaya Laxmi*  
Signature of the *27/01/2025*

Head of the Department

*S. Kalamani*  
*27-01-2025*  
Signature of the Guide

*[Signature]*  
*27-01-2025*  
Signature of the Dean

## Declaration

I do hereby declare that the thesis entitled “**Trembling Tenors of Life: A Psycho-social Approach to Trauma in Select Arab and Iranian Women Writings in English**” submitted to the Avinashilingam Institute for Home Science and Higher Education for Women, Coimbatore in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of the degree of **Doctor of Philosophy in English**, is a record of original research work done by me under the supervision and guidance of Dr. S. Kalamani, MA, MPhil, PhD., Professor, Department of English, Avinashilingam Institute for Home Science and Higher Education for Women, Coimbatore and that it has not formed the basis for the award of any Degree / Diploma / Associateship / Fellowship or similar title of any candidate of any other University.

S. Kalamani  
27.01.2025

Signature of the Guide

Kanika  
27/1/2025

Signature of the Candidate

## Acknowledgement

The researcher acknowledges the guidance of God Almighty for all the blessings and goodness that accompanied her throughout the study and ushered her towards its successful culmination.

The researcher expresses her gratitude to Dr. P R. Krishnakumar, Prof. S.P. Thyagarajan, the former Chancellors and Dr. T.S.K. Meenakshisundaram, Chancellor, Avinashilingam Institute for Home Science and Higher Education for Women, Coimbatore, for providing the opportunity to carry out her research.

The researcher records her sincere thanks to Dr. Premavathy Vijayan, former Vice Chancellor and Dr. V. Bharathi Harishankar, Vice Chancellor, Avinashilingam Institute for Home Science and Higher Education for Women, Coimbatore for the valuable help and motivation given during the time of the study.

The researcher owes her gratitude to Dr. S. Kowsalya, former Registrar and Dr. H. Indu, Registrar, Avinashilingam Institute for Home Science and Higher Education for Women, Coimbatore for extending all support for the completion of the study.

The researcher expresses her thanks to Dr. K. Manimozhi, former Controller of Examinations and Dr. K. Sambath Rani, Controller of Examinations, Avinashilingam Institute for Home Science and Higher Education for Women, Coimbatore for their encouragement and timely help in the completion of the study.

The researcher is indebted to Dr. G.P. Jeyanthi, former Director, Research and Consultancy, and Dr. P. Lalitha, Director, Research and Development, Avinashilingam Institute for Home Science and Higher Education for Women, Coimbatore for their guidance and encouragement.

The researcher is grateful to Dr. K.T. Geetha, and Dr. M. Manonmani, former Deans, School of Arts and Social Sciences and Dr. Shobhana Kokkadan, Dean, School of Arts and Social Sciences, Avinashilingam Institute for Home Science and Higher Education for Women, Coimbatore, for their continuous support rendered at different stages of the study.

The researcher is indebted to Dr. Christina Rebecca, Professor and former Head, Department of English, Dr. Chitra Sivasubramaniam, Associate Professor and former Head, Department of English and Dr. A. Vijayarani, Associate Professor and Head, Department of English, Avinashilingam Institute for Home Science and Higher Education for Women, Coimbatore, for their constant concern and encouragement.

The researcher is grateful to her former guide Dr. S. Jayalakshmi, Assistant Professor and Dr. S. Kalamani, Professor, Department of English, Avinashilingam Institute for Home Science and Higher Education for Women, Coimbatore for their unflinching support and consistent mentoring, which served as a constant source of inspiration and motivation throughout the research process.

The researcher is thankful to the Doctoral Committee expert, Dr. A. Chandrasekar, Associate Professor and Head, Department of English, Sri Ramakrishna Mission Vidyalaya College of Arts and Science, Periyanaickenpalayam, for his suggestions and constructive criticism offered at various stages of the study.

The researcher expresses her gratitude to Dr. A. Jayasree, Assistant Professor, Department of English and Dr. M. Anjumkhan, Assistant Professor, Department of English, Avinashilingam Institute for Home Science and Higher Education for Women, Coimbatore, for their meaningful suggestions and insightful comments at all stages of the study.

The researcher is grateful to all the staff members of the Department of English, Avinashilingam Institute for Home Science and Higher Education for Women, Coimbatore, who rendered their assistance whenever required.

The researcher expresses her sincere thanks to the Librarians and the staff members of the following libraries for permitting her to utilise the library resources:

Avinashilingam Institute for Home Science and Higher Education for Women,  
Coimbatore

Maulana Azad Library, Aligarh Muslim University

Indira Gandhi Memorial Library, University of Hyderabad

Dr. Zakir Husain Library, Jamia Milia University

J.R.D. Tata Memorial Library, NIAS, IISC, Bangalore

Dr. B.R. Ambedkar Central Library, JNU, New Delhi

Mahatma Jyoti Rao Phule Library, University of Mumbai

University Library, Palayam, Kerala University.

The researcher expresses her love and gratitude to her parents, husband, children and mother-in-law for their relentless support and motivation for achieving her dream.

The researcher expresses her thanks to her fellow scholars and friends for their moral support and inspiration.