

LIST OF TABLES

S.No	Title	Page No
1.	Composition of balanced feed supplemented with leaf extracts (g/kg)	29
2.	Proximate composition of control and leaf extracts supplemented feed	31
3.	Phytochemical constituents in the leaf extracts of <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i>	45
4	FTIR absorption spectrum of leaf extracts of <i>C.aromaticus</i>	51
5	FTIR absorption spectrum of leaf extracts of <i>O.basilicum</i>	53
6	Growth characteristics and survival rate of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (15 DAT)	56
7	Growth characteristics and survival rate of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (30 DAT)	61
8	Growth characteristics and survival rate of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45DAT)	65
9	Feed utilization efficiency of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (15 DAT)	71
10	Feed utilization efficiency of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (30 DAT)	76
11	Feed utilization efficiency of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT)	81
12	Proximate composition in the muscle of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45DAT)	86
S.No	Title	Page No
13.	Haematological parameters in the blood of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45DAT)	91
14.	Biochemical parameters in the serum of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45DAT)	99
15.	Cumulative mortality, survival rate and relative level of protection in <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as	107

	supplemented feed (2.5, 5 and 10 gm/kg of feed) on 37 th day	
16.	Cumulative mortality, survival rate and relative level of protection in <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (2.5, 5 and 10 gm/kg of feed) on 45 th day	107
17.	Antibody titer in <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (2.5, 5 and 10 gm/kg of feed) on 37 th and 45 th day	109

LIST OF FIGURES

S.No	Title	Page No
1.	UV-visible spectrum analysis of leaf extracts <i>C.aromaticus</i>	50
2.	UV-visible spectrum analysis of leaf extracts <i>O.basilicum</i>	50
3.	FTIR absorption spectrum of leaf extracts of <i>C.aromaticus</i>	52
4.	FTIR absorption spectrum of leaf extracts of <i>O.basilicum</i>	53
5.	Final body weight (gm) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (15 DAT).	57
6.	Body weight gain(gm) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (15 DAT)	57
7.	Growth rate (mg.day ⁻¹) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (15 DAT).	58
8.	Average daily growth (mg/day)of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (15 DAT)	58
9.	Relative growth rate(%) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (15 DAT).	59
10.	Specific growth rate(%) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (15 DAT)	59
11.	Final body weight (gm) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (30 DAT).	60
12.	Body weight gain(gm) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (30 DAT)	62
S.No	Title	Page No
13.	Growth rate (mg.day ⁻¹) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (30 DAT).	62
14.	Average daily growth (mg/day)of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (30 DAT)	63

15.	Relative growth rate(%) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (30 DAT).	63
16.	Specific growth rate(%) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (30 DAT)	64
17.	Final body weight (gm) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT).	66
18.	Body weight gain(gm) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT)	66
19.	Growth rate (mg.day ⁻¹) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT).	67
20.	Average daily growth (mg/day)of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT)	67
21.	Relative growth rate(%) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT).	68
22.	Specific growth rate(%) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT)	68
23.	Feed intake (gm) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (15 DAT)	72
S.No	Title	
24.	Feed conversion ratio (gm) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (15 DAT)	72
25.	Feed efficiency ratio(gm) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (15 DAT)	73
26.	Protein intake (gm%) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (15 DAT)	73
27.	Protein efficiency ratio (gm) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed	74

	(15 DAT)	
28.	Lipid intake (gm%) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (15 DAT)	74
29.	Lipid efficiency ratio (gm) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (15 DAT)	75
30.	Feed intake (gm) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (30 DAT)	77
31.	Feed conversion ratio (gm) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (30 DAT)	77
32.	Feed efficiency ratio(gm) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (30 DAT)	78
33.	Protein intake (gm%) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (30 DAT)	78
34.	Protein efficiency ratio (gm) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (30 DAT)	79
S.No	Title	Page No
35.	Lipid intake (gm%) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (30 DAT)	79
36.	Lipid efficiency ratio (gm) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (30 DAT)	80
37.	Feed intake (gm) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT)	82
38.	Feed conversion ratio (gm) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT)	82
39.	Feed efficiency ratio(gm) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i>	83

	and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT)	
40.	Protein intake (gm%) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT)	83
41.	Protein efficiency ratio (gm) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT)	84
42.	Lipid intake (gm%) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT)	84
43.	Lipid efficiency ratio (gm) of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT)	85
44.	Moisture content in the muscle of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT)	87
45.	Protein content in the muscle of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT)	87
S.No	Title	Page No
46.	Carbohydrate content in the muscle of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT)	88
47.	Fat content in the muscle of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT)	88
48.	Ash content in the muscle of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT)	89
49.	Total erythrocyte count of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT)	92
50.	Total leucocyte count of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT)	93

51.	Haemoglobin content of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT)	94
52.	Packed cell volume of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT)	95
53.	Mean cell haemoglobin of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT)	96
54.	Mean cell haemoglobin concentration of <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT)	96
55.	Serum protein level in <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT)	98
56.	Serum glucose level in <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT)	100
S.No	Title	Page No
57.	Serum cholesterol level in <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> leaf extracts as supplemented feed (45 DAT)	101
58.	<i>Invitro</i> antibacterial activity of leaf extracts of <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i> against <i>A.hydrophila</i> by agar well diffusion assay	102

LIST OF PLATES

S.No	Title	Page No
1.	Plant sample selected for the present study - <i>Coleus aromaticus P.ambonicus</i>	22
2.	Plant sample selected for the present study - <i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	23
3.	Pulverized leaf powders of <i>Coleus aromaticus P.ambonicus</i> and <i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	24
4.	Process of aqueous extraction of selected leaf extracts of <i>C.aromaticus/P.ambonicus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i>	25
5.	Experimental fish selected for the present study <i>Oreochromis mossambicus</i>	26
6.	Formulated prepared from selected leaf extracts	30
7.	Experimental Setup for the determination of growth, feed utilization and proximate composition of <i>O. mossambicus</i> supplemented with selected leaf extracts	32
8.	Experimental Setup for the determination of haematological and biochemical parameters of <i>O. mossambicus</i> supplemented with selected leaf extracts	36
9.	Maintenance <i>Aeromonas hydrophila</i> culture in Muller Hinton agar medium	38
10.	Antibacterial activity of selected leaf extracts against <i>A.hydrophila</i> by Well diffusion assay	39
S.No	Title	Page No
11.	Experimental Setup for the determination of physiological and Immunological parameters parameters of <i>O. mossambicus</i> supplemented with selected leaf extracts	41
12.	Agglutination reaction in antigen antibody titer plate	43

13.	Phytochemical constituents in the leaf extracts of <i>C.aromaticus</i>	46
14.	Phytochemical constituents in the leaf extracts of <i>O.basilicum</i>	47
15.	<i>Invitro</i> antibacterial activity of leaf extract	103
16.	A)Molecular structure of untreated <i>A.hydrophila</i> B)Molecular structure of <i>A.hydrophila</i> treated with <i>C.aromaticus</i> C)Molecular structure of <i>A.hydrophila</i> treated with <i>O.basilicum</i>	105
17.	Antibody titer in <i>O.mossambicus</i> fed with <i>C.aromaticus</i> and <i>O.basilicum</i>	109