

**Avinashilingam Institute for Home Science and Higher Education for Women  
(Deemed to be University) Coimbatore-641043.**

**Master's Degree Examination – November 2018  
III Semester**

**Class : II PG  
Major : Computer Science**

**Time: 3 hours  
Max. Marks: 60**

**17MCSC16 Digital Image Processing**

**Part A**

**10 x 1/2 = 5**

**Choose the correct answer**

1. Initial step in any image processing technique is

- a. Segmentation      b. Marking      c. Image acquisition      d. Normalization

2. The field of digital image processing refers to processing digital image by means of

- a. Digital computer      b. Super computer      c. Microcomputer      d. Mini computer

3. Histogram is a technique processed in \_\_\_\_\_

- a. Intensity Domain      b. Frequency Domain      c. Spatial Domain      d. Undefined Domain

4. DPI stands for

- a. Dots per image      b. Dots per inch      c. Dots per intensity      d. Diameter per inch

5. Smoothing filters are mostly used in \_\_\_\_\_

- a. Blurring      b. Noise Reduction      c. Contrast      d. Both a and b

6. Images can be blurred using \_\_\_\_\_

- a. Low pass filter      b. Contouring      c. Erosion      d. High pass filter

7. Sobel gradient is not good for detection of \_\_\_\_\_

- a. Horizontal lines      b. Vertical lines      c. Diagonal lines      d. Edges

8. \_\_\_\_\_ is the gradient computation equation.

- a.  $|G_x| + |G_y|$       b.  $|G_x| - |G_y|$       c.  $|G_x| / |G_y|$       d.  $|G_x| * |G_y|$

9. Dilation followed by erosion is called

- a. Opening      b. Closing      c. Blurring      d. Translation

10. Subimages used to probe the image is called \_\_\_\_\_

- a. Pixels      b. Frames      c. Structuring elements      d. Coordinates

**Part B**

**5 x 4 = 20**

**Answer ALL questions**

**Each answer should not exceed 200 words or one page**

11.a. Describe the TIFF images and its uses.

(Or)

11.b. Describe the PNG images and its uses.

12.a. Discuss about Key features of ImageJ.

(Or)

12.b. What is an Image Defects? Explain

13.a. Write a short note on Modifying Image Intensity.

(Or)

13.b. What is Linear Filter? List out the types.

14.a. Outline the Gradient-Based Edge Detection.

(Or)

14.b. Describe the Local Structure Matrix for Harris Corner Detector.

15.a. Discuss about Detecting simple curves Salient Structures.

(Or)

15.b. Discuss about the applications of Morphological Operations.

**Part C**

**5 x 7 = 35**

**Answer ALL questions**

**Each answer should not exceed 600 words or three pages**

16.a. Explain briefly about Crunching Pixels.

(Or)

16.b. Explain the various types of Digital Images.

17.a. Explain briefly about Image manipulation and Processing.

(Or)

17.b. What is Histogram? Explain interpreting and computing histograms.

18.a. Explain in detail about Histogram Specification.

(Or)

18.b. Compare the types of Nonlinear Filters.

19.a. Explain in detail about Edge Operators.

(Or)

19.b. Examine about Harris Corner Detector.

20.a. Examine about Implementing the Hough Transform.

(Or)

20.b. Compare the Basic Morphological Operations.