



**Avinashilingam Institute for Home Science and Higher Education for Women**  
Deemed to be University Estd. u/s 3 of UGC Act 1956, Category 'A' by MHRD (now MoE)  
Re-accredited with 'A++' Grade by NAAC. CGPA 3.65/4, Category I by UGC  
Coimbatore - 641 043, Tamil Nadu, India

**Continuous Internal Assessment Test II – October 2025**  
**III SEMESTER**

**Class : II B.Voc.**

**Major: Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning**

**Time: 2 hours**

**Maximum Marks: 60**

**23VAIC10 Data Mining and Analytics**

**Course Outcomes:**

1. Understand the basic concepts of Data Analytics
2. Analyse data using Classification, clustering and Association mining.
3. Apply Random Forest, SVM and KNN to data
4. Be familiar with the Data Exploration and Manipulation Techniques.
5. Have Hands on the various basic and advanced Visualization Techniques.

**Part-A**

**6x1=6**

**Choose the correct answer**

1. Which metric is most commonly used to measure distance in KNN?  
a. Cosine                      b. Euclidean                      c. Hamming                      d. Jaccard                      CO3K2
2. What is the name of the boundary that SVM tries to create between classes?  
a. Margin                      b. Kernel                      c. Hyperplane                      d. Vector                      CO3K1
3. Which of the following is a common method to handle missing data?  
a. Normalization                      b. Encoding                      c. Imputation                      d. Clustering                      CO4K1
4. Which function is used to transform data from wide to long format?  
a. gather()                      b. melt()                      c. spread()                      d. dcast()                      CO4K2
5. Which function is used to create a basic pie chart in R?  
a. barplot()                      b. pie()                      c. plot()                      d. hist()                      CO5K2
6. What do colors represent in a heatmap?  
a. Data labels                      b. Data categories                      c. Data values                      d. Data positions                      CO5K1

**Part- B**

**3x6=18**

**Answer ALL Questions**

**Each answer should not exceed 400 words or two pages**

- 7.a. Enumerate the advantages and disadvantages of support vector machines.                      CO3K3  
(or)
- 7.b. Explain the K value and its impact on the K-Nearest Neighbours algorithm.                      CO3K2
- 8.a. Discuss import and export of data with examples using R.                      CO4K2  
(or)
- 8.b. Illustrate data reshaping through melting and casting using R.                      CO4K3
- 9.a. Illustrate tree maps with an example.                      CO5K3  
(or)
- 9.b. Describe a pie chart with an example.                      CO5K2

**Part-C**

**3x12=36**

**Answer ALL questions**

**Each answer should not exceed 800 words or four pages**

- 10.a. Describe the working of Support vector machines and the role of the kernel.                      CO3K2  
(or)
- 10.b. Illustrate K- Nearest Neighbours algorithm with an example.                      CO3K3
- 11.a. Explain about the special functions across data elements using R.                      CO4K2  
(or)
- 11.b. Explain about missing data management with an example using R.                      CO4K3
- 12.a. Elaborate on scatter plot, heat maps and dot chart.                      CO5K4  
(or)
- 12.b. Discuss about box plot, line chart and bar chart.                      CO5K3

\*\*\*\*\*

**No. of Copies : 58**

**Staff in-charge: Ms. N. Vaishnavi**