



Avinashilingam Institute for Home Science and Higher Education for Women  
Coimbatore - 641 043

Continuous Internal Assessment I April - 2025

II Semester

Class : I UG  
Branch : OPTOMETRY

Time : 2 Hours  
Max. Marks : 60

22BOPC09 - Geometric Optics II

Course Outcomes:

CO1: To apprehend the nature of cylindrical lenses and its relation to eye.

CO2: To inspect the effects of pupil, apertures and field stops.

CO3: To scrutinize aberrations and its impact on our eyes.

CO4: To resolve telescopes and microscopes.

CO5: To decode Gullstrand's schematic eyes..

Part A

Choose the Correct Answer

6 x 1 = 6marks

1. The primary cause of spherical aberration in an optical system is  
a. irregular curvature of lens b. incorrect position of lens  
c. small aperture size d. chromatic dispersion CO3K2
2. Which type of aberration occurs when different wavelengths of light are focused at different points  
a. Spherical aberration b. chromatic aberration  
c. astigmatism d. coma CO3K1
3. The commonly used eyepiece of the keplerian telescope is a  
a. Concave lens b. convex lens  
c. Concave mirror d. convex mirror CO4K1
4. The image formed by a keplerian telescope is .  
a. Virtual and erect b. virtual and inverted  
c. Real and erect d. Real and inverted CO4K3
5. The total dioptric power of the schematic eye is.....  
a. 60D b. 48 D  
c. 58.64 D d. 59.64 D CO5K1
6. The eye can be resolved to.. cardinal points & ...focal lengths in gullstrand's model  
a. 2,4 b. 4,6  
c. 4,2 d. 6,4 CO5K1

Part B

3 x 6 = 18

Answer ALL questions

Each answer should not exceed 400 words or two pages

- 7.A. Discuss on third order aberrations (or) CO3K2
- 7.B. What are higher order aberrations and zernike polynomials? CO3K1
- 8.A. Distinguish between telescopes and microscopes (or) CO4K1
- 8.B Write a note on advantages of galilean telescopes CO4K1
- 9.A. Write the note on purkinje images with illustration (or) CO5K2
- 9.B. Enumerate the refractive errors of the eye CO5K2

Part C

3 x 12 = 36

Answer ALL questions

Each answer should not exceed 800 words or four pages

- 10.A. Write a note on ways of minimizing aberrations (or) CO3K2
- 10.B. Explain in detail about various aberrations CO3K2
- 11.a. Differentiate between Galilean and keplerian telescope. (or) CO4K2
- 11.b. Explain the use of various telescopes in low vision aids. CO4K2
- 12.a. Explain about accommodation and presbyopia (or) CO5K2
- 12.b. Explain the gull strand's schematic eye CO5K2

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