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**Avinashilingam Institute for Home Science and Higher Education for Women**  
Deemed to be University Estd. u/s 3 of UGC Act 1956, Category A by MHRD (now MoE)  
Re-accredited with A++ Grade by NAAC. CGPA 3.65/4, Category I by UGC  
Coimbatore - 641043, Tamil Nadu, India

**Bachelor's Degree Examination – November 2025**  
**I Semester**

**Class : I UG / 2023 Batch**  
**Major : Computer Science**

**Time : 3 Hours**  
**Max. Marks: 100**

**23BCSC01 Programming Methodology**

**Course Outcomes:**

- CO1: Obtain knowledge to design algorithms and draw flowcharts to solve a problem.
- CO2: Develop problem solving skills coupled with top-down design principles.
- CO3: Acquire knowledge to implement different Operations on arrays.
- CO4: Trained skill to solve problems through programming for simple applications.
- CO5: Understand the use of Arrays, functions, pointers, structures and unions.

**Part A**  
**Choose the Correct Answer**

**10 x 1 = 10**

1. Which symbol is used for a decision in a flowchart?  
a. Rectangle      b. Circle      c. Diamond      d. Oval      CO1 K1
2. In C, which of the following is used to declare a variable?  
a. input      b. int      c. read      d. scanf      CO1 K2
3. The parameters passed to a function are called \_\_\_\_  
a. Return values      b. Arguments      c. Constants      d. Pointers      CO2 K1
4. Functions with the same name but different arguments are called \_\_\_\_  
a. Recursion      b. Polymorphic      c. Overloaded      d. Inline      CO2 K2
5. Which of the following is the correct syntax to declare an array?  
a. int arr(5);      b. int arr[5];      c. array int arr[5];      d. declare arr[5];      CO3 K3
6. What is the correct way to declare a pointer to a structure?  
a. struct \*ptr;      b. struct ptr;      c. struct ptr;      d. pointer struct;      CO3 K2
7. What is the output of strlen("hello")?  
a. 6      b. 5      c. 4      d. 0      CO4 K2
8. To read a string with spaces, we use \_\_\_\_  
a. scanf      b. gets      c. printf      d. putchar      CO4 K1
9. Which search algorithm compares elements linearly?  
a. Binary search      b. Linear search      c. Hash search      d. Indexed search      CO5 K2
10. Which function is used to open a file in C?  
a. fopen()      b. open()      c. fileopen()      d. create()      CO5 K1

**Part B**  
**Answer ALL questions**  
**Each answer should not exceed 400 words or two pages**

**5 x 6 = 30**

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|---|--------|
| 11.a. Examine the characteristics of programming.                   | CO1 K1 |
| (or)  |        |
| 11.b. Describe the basic program structure in C language.           | CO1 K2 |
| 12.a. Illustrate the use of predefined functions with example.      | CO2 K3 |
| (or)  |        |
| 12.b. Summarize the functions with default arguments.               | CO2 K2 |
| 13.a. Explain the declaration and referring arrays with example.    | CO3 K3 |
| (or)  |        |
| 13.b. Distinguish between the structures and functions.             | CO3 K4 |
| 14.a. Evaluate the reading and writing strings in C program.        | CO4 K5 |
| (or)  |        |
| 14.b. Point out the standard string library functions with example. | CO4 K4 |
| 15.a. Appraise the algorithm for linear search.                     | CO5 K5 |
| (or)  |        |
| 15.b. Express the merging and copying files in file handling.       | CO5 K6 |

**Part C**  
**Answer ALL questions**  
**Each answer should not exceed 800 words or four pages**

**5 x 12 = 60**

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|--|--------|
| 16.a. Enumerate the stages in program development.                           | CO1 K1 |
| (or)   |        |
| 16.b. Demonstrate the different types of programming methodologies.          | CO1 K2 |
| 17.a. Discover the basic concept of function overloading with example.       | CO2 K3 |
| (or)   |        |
| 17.b. Compare and contrast the call-by-value and call-by-reference.          | CO2 K2 |
| 18.a. Explain the use of arrays in functions.                                | CO3 K3 |
| (or)   |        |
| 18.b. Describe the declaration and initializing of multi-dimensional arrays. | CO3 K4 |
| 19.a. Assess the implementation of arrays of structures.                     | CO4 K5 |
| (or)   |        |
| 19.b. Express the arrays of strings with syntax and example.                 | CO4 K5 |
| 20.a. Construct the procedure for binary search with example.                | CO5 K4 |
| (or)   |        |
| 20.b. Explain the use of files for data input and output.                    | CO5 K4 |

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