

**Avinashilingam Institute for Home Science and Higher Education for Women
(Deemed to be University) Coimbatore-641043.**

**Master's Degree Examination - November-2018
Semester - I**

Class : I PG

Time: 3 hours

Major : Physics

Max. Marks: 60

17MPHC02 Classical Mechanics

Part A

(10 x 1/2 = 5)

Choose the correct answer

1. The number of coordinates required to completely specify the configuration of the system is called
 - a. generalised coordinates
 - b. normal coordinates
 - c. Cartesian coordinates
 - d. spherical coordinates
2. Hamiltonian is conserved along
 - a. every path
 - b. linear path
 - c. circular path
 - d. zig zag path
3. According to Kepler's law
 - a. $t^2 \propto r^3$
 - b. $t \propto r$
 - c. $t \propto r^2$
 - d. $t \propto r^3$
4. Two body problem may be reduced to a single body problem only when----is conserved
 - a. linear momentum
 - b. angular momentum
 - c. energy
 - d. total energy
5. Cyclic coordinates are functions of
 - a. time
 - b. p
 - c. q
 - d. p and q
6. Poisson bracket obeys
 - a. commutative law
 - b. distributive law
 - c. associative law
 - d. linear law
7. A rigid body with N particles, will have _____ degrees of freedom.
 - a. 3N
 - b. 4N
 - c. 2N
 - d. 1N
8. To completely specify the orientation of a rigid body we use
 - a. Euler's angles
 - b. action angle
 - c. acute angle
 - d. fixed angle
9. Force $F =$
 - a. m
 - b. dV/dx
 - c. $-dV/dx$
 - d. v/m
10. Slope of a potential energy curve of small oscillations is
 - a. zero
 - b. one
 - c. five
 - d. ten

Part B

(5 x 4 = 20)

Answer ALL questions

Each answer should not exceed 200 words or one page

- 11a.State and prove D'Alembert's principle .
(or)
11b.Obtain an expression for the principle of least action.
- 12a.State and prove virial theorem .
(or)
12b.Discuss about stability and closure of orbit.
- 13a.Brief about generalized momentum and coordinates.
(or)
13b.List any four properties of Poisson brackets.
- 14a.Obtain an expression for the angular momentum of a rigid body.
(or)
14b.Explain about principal axes transformation.
- 15a.Compare and contrast stable and unstable equilibrium.
(or)
15b. Discuss about normal coordinates and normal frequencies of vibration.

Part C

(5 x 7 = 35)

Answer ALL questions

Each answer should not exceed 600 words or three pages

- 16a.Derive Lagrange's equation from D'Alembert's principle.
(or)
16b.Deduce Hamilton's equation from D'Alembert's principle.
- 17a.Elaborate about reduction of equivalent one body problem.
(or)
17b.Discuss about scattering in a central force field.
- 18a.Give an account of Hamilton Jacobi method and obtain solution for Hamilton's equations
(or)
18b.Discuss about Kepler's problem in action angle variables .
- 19a.Find matrix transformation Euler angles by first and second rotation.
(or)
19b.Brief about force free motion of a symmetric top molecule.
- 20a.Obtain expression for normal coordinates for two coupled oscillators.
(or)
20b.Give an account of vibrations of linear triatomic molecule.
