

CONTENTS

CONTENTS

CHAPTER NO:	TITLE	PAGE NO:
	LIST OF TABLES	
	LIST OF FIGURES	
	LIST OF PLATES	
	LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	
1	INTRODUCTION	01
2	REVIEW OF LITERATURE	07
3	MATERIALS AND METHODS	16
4	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	23
5	SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION	96
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	

LIST OF TABLES

Table No:	Title	Page No:
1	Effect of the initial concentration of Crystal Violet dye solution for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto ALL	25
2	Effect of the initial concentration of Crystal Violet dye solution for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto CAC	26
3	Effect of the initial concentration of Crystal Violet dye solution from a dyeing industrial effluent for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye onto ALL	28
4	Effect of the initial concentration of Crystal Violet dye solution from a dyeing industrial effluent for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye onto CAC	29
5	Effect of pH for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto ALL	32
6	Effect of pH for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto CAC	33
7	Effect of the carbon dosage for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto ALL	36
8	Effect of the carbon dosage for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto CAC	37
9	Effect of temperature for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto ALL	40
10	Effect of temperature for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto CAC	41
11	Kinetic modelling for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto ALL using Lagergren rate equation (Concentration variation)	46
12	Kinetic modelling for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto CAC using Lagergren rate equation (Concentration variation)	47
13	Kinetic modelling for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto ALL using Lagergren rate equation (Temperature variation)	49
14	Kinetic modelling for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto CAC using Lagergren rate equation (Temperature variation)	50
15	Kinetic modelling for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from a dyeing industrial effluent onto ALL using Lagergren rate equation (Concentration variation)	52
16	Kinetic modelling for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from a dyeing industrial effluent onto CAC using Lagergren rate equation (Concentration variation)	53
17	Elovich rate equation for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto ALL (Concentration variation)	56
18	Elovich rate equation for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto CAC (Concentration variation)	57

Table No:	Title	Page No:
19	Elovich rate equation for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from a dyeing industrial effluent onto ALL (Concentration variation)	59
20	Elovich rate equation for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from a dyeing industrial effluent onto CAC (Concentration variation)	60
21	Intraparticle Diffusion rate equation for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto ALL (Concentration variation)	63
22	Intraparticle Diffusion rate equation for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto CAC (Concentration variation)	64
23	Intraparticle Diffusion rate equation for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from a dyeing industrial effluent onto ALL (Concentration variation)	66
24	Intraparticle Diffusion rate equation for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from a dyeing industrial effluent onto CAC (Concentration variation)	67
25	Interpretation of results of Langmuir adsorption isotherm for Crystal Violet dye adsorption from an aqueous solution onto ALL	72
26	Interpretation of results of Langmuir adsorption isotherm for Crystal Violet dye adsorption from an aqueous solution onto CAC	74
27	Interpretation of results of Langmuir adsorption isotherm for Crystal Violet dye adsorption from a dyeing industrial effluent onto ALL	77
28	Interpretation of results of Langmuir adsorption isotherm for Crystal Violet dye adsorption from a dyeing industrial effluent onto CAC	79
29	Interpretation of results of Freundlich adsorption isotherm for Crystal Violet dye adsorption from an aqueous solution onto ALL	83
30	Interpretation of results of Freundlich adsorption isotherm for Crystal Violet dye adsorption from an aqueous solution onto CAC	85
31	Interpretation of results of Freundlich adsorption isotherm for Crystal Violet dye adsorption from a dyeing industrial effluent onto ALL	88
32	Interpretation of results of Freundlich adsorption isotherm for Crystal Violet dye adsorption from a dyeing industrial effluent onto CAC	90

LIST OF FIGURES

Table No:	Title	Page No:
1	Structure of Crystal Violet dye	04
2	3-D Structure of Crystal Violet dye	05
3	Leucaene leucocephala	17
4	Crystal Violet dye	17
5	pH meter	18
6	Photo Colorimeter	18
7	Orbital Shaker	18
8	Incubator Orbital Shaker	18
9	Schematic diagram of a SEM	22
10	Effect of the initial concentration of Crystal Violet dye solution for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto ALL	27
11	Effect of the initial concentration of Crystal Violet dye solution for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto CAC	27
12	Effect of the initial concentration of Crystal Violet dye solution from a dyeing industrial effluent for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye onto ALL	30
13	Effect of the initial concentration of Crystal Violet dye solution from a dyeing industrial effluent for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye onto CAC	30
14	Effect of pH for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto ALL	34
15	Effect of pH for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto CAC	34
16	Effect of the carbon dosage for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto ALL	38
17	Effect of the carbon dosage for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto CAC	38
18	Effect of temperature for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto ALL	42
19	Effect of temperature for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto CAC	42
20	Effect of temperature for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto ALL	43
21	Effect of temperature for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto CAC	43
22	Kinetic modelling for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto ALL using Lagergren rate equation (Concentration variation)	48
23	Kinetic modelling for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto CAC using Lagergren rate equation (Concentration variation)	48
24	Kinetic modelling for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto ALL using Lagergren rate equation (Temperature variation)	51

Table No:	Title	Page No:
25	Kinetic modelling for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto CAC using Lagergren rate equation (Temperature variation)	51
26	Kinetic modelling for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from a dyeing industrial effluent onto ALL using Lagergren equation (Concentration variation)	54
27	Kinetic modelling for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from a dyeing industrial effluent onto CAC using Lagergren equation (Concentration variation)	54
28	Elovich rate equation for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto ALL (Concentration variation)	58
29	Elovich rate equation for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto CAC (Concentration variation)	58
30	Elovich rate equation for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from a dyeing industrial effluent onto ALL (Concentration variation)	61
31	Elovich rate equation for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from a dyeing industrial effluent onto CAC (Concentration variation)	61
32	Intraparticle diffusion rate equation for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto ALL (Concentration variation)	65
33	Intraparticle diffusion rate equation for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from an aqueous solution onto CAC (Concentration variation)	65
34	Intraparticle diffusion rate equation for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from a dyeing industrial effluent onto ALL (Concentration variation)	68
35	Intraparticle diffusion rate equation for the adsorption of Crystal Violet dye from a dyeing industrial effluent onto CAC (Concentration variation)	68
36	Langmuir adsorption isotherm for Crystal Violet dye adsorption from an aqueous solution onto ALL	76
37	Langmuir adsorption isotherm for Crystal Violet dye adsorption from an aqueous solution onto CAC	76
38	Langmuir adsorption isotherm for Crystal Violet dye adsorption from a dyeing industrial effluent onto ALL	81
39	Langmuir adsorption isotherm for Crystal Violet dye adsorption from a dyeing industrial effluent onto CAC	81
40	Freundlich adsorption isotherm for Crystal Violet dye adsorption from an aqueous solution onto ALL	87
41	Freundlich adsorption isotherm for Crystal Violet dye adsorption from an aqueous solution onto CAC	87
42	Freundlich adsorption isotherm for Crystal Violet dye adsorption from a dyeing industrial effluent onto ALL	92
43	Freundlich adsorption isotherm for Crystal Violet dye adsorption from a dyeing industrial effluent onto CAC	92

LIST OF PLATES

Plate No:	SEM Photograph	Page No:
IA	Adsorbent ALL prepared from the pods of <i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	94
IB	Adsorbent ALL with adsorbed Crystal Violet dye species from an aqueous solution	94
IC	Adsorbent ALL with adsorbed Crystal Violet dye species from a dyeing industrial effluent	94
IIA	Commercial Activated Carbon adsorbent (CAC)	95
IIB	Adsorbent CAC with adsorbed Crystal Violet dye species from an aqueous solution	95
IIC	Adsorbent CAC with adsorbed Crystal Violet dye species from a dyeing industrial effluent	95

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

%	:	Percentage
N	:	Normality
°C	:	Degree Celsius
K	:	Kelvin
mg	:	milligram
mg/L	:	milligram per liter
ALL	:	Activated <i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>
CAC	:	Commercial Activated Carbon
CV	:	Crystal Violet dye
SEM	:	Scanning Electron Microscope
C.I	:	Colour Index Number
HCl	:	Hydrochloric acid
NaOH	:	Sodium Hydroxide